

Besselova J_m -funkcia ako vies. Besselovej

- 1 -

ovnice

$$J_m(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}_0$$

Zrijme $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ je

$$J_m'(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \sin[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] \sin\varphi d\varphi =$$

$$\stackrel{P.P. 1}{=} \frac{1}{\pi} \left[-\cos\varphi \sin[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] + \int_0^{\pi} \cos\varphi \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] \cdot [m - x \cos\varphi] d\varphi \right] =$$

$$= \frac{m}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos\varphi \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi -$$

$$- \frac{x}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos^2\varphi \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi =$$

$$= \frac{m}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos\varphi \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi$$

$$- \frac{x}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi$$

$= J_m(x)$

$$+ \frac{x}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \sin^2\varphi \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi =$$

$= J_m''(x)$

$$= \frac{m}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos\varphi \cos[m\varphi - x \sin\varphi] d\varphi - x \cdot J_m(x) + x J_m''(x)$$

Takže máme:

$$J'_m(x) = \frac{m}{\pi} \int_0^\pi \cos \varphi \cos [m\varphi - x \sin \varphi] d\varphi - x J'_m(x) \rightarrow x J''_m(x)$$

Tedy:

$$\int_0^\pi \cos [m\varphi - x \sin \varphi] (m - x \cos \varphi) d\varphi = 0$$

čižel

$$\frac{m}{\pi} \int_0^\pi \cos [m\varphi - x \sin \varphi] d\varphi = \frac{x}{\pi} \int_0^\pi \cos \varphi \cos [m\varphi - x \sin \varphi] d\varphi = 0$$

$$m J_m(x) = \frac{x}{\pi} \int_0^\pi \cos \varphi \cos [m\varphi - x \sin \varphi] d\varphi \quad (\dagger)$$

tedy z (\dagger) a (\ddagger)

máme:

$$x J'_m(x) = \frac{m x}{\pi} \int_0^\pi \cos \varphi \cos [m\varphi - x \sin \varphi] d\varphi - x^2 J'_m(x) \rightarrow x^2 J''_m(x)$$

alebo aj

$$x J'_m(x) = m^2 J_m(x) - x^2 J'_m(x) \rightarrow x^2 J''_m(x)$$

alebo funkčne platí ako identita:

$$x^2 J''_m(x) + x J'_m(x) + (x^2 - m^2) J_m(x) = 0$$